The FFO Collector

Published by the EFO Collectors' Club, a nonprofit organization Copyright 1987 by the EFO Collectors' Club. APS Affiliate No. 103. Member COPO.

President: John M. Hotchner

Editor: Howard Gates

Volume X, No. 1 (#53)

August 1987

Founded 1978

Pres Pilan I (seata

Howard Gates-- the ideal candidate for the job-- has taken over as editor of The EFO Collector effective with this issue. Howard's minibiography was published in The EFOC. I can only add that he and I have crossed paths at stamp shows for years. He is a regular at our EFO Club VAPEX breakfasts. And I have great admiration for his philatelic knowledge, his common sense, and his creativity. You will see evidence of all three in future issues.

To Lou Novacheck, the Club owes a great debt of gratitude. Not once but twice Lou stepped into the editor's chair when the club was in need of his services. Words can not express my thanks and appreciation. He has moved to Germany to be with his family, but will be pleased to keep up with his many friends at Box 894, APO New York 09751.

On other matters, I wish you all happy hunting as the new show season begins

to dot the scene in September. If there is a show near you, make the effort to see the exhibits, patronize the dealers, and visit with your fellow collectors. Walk up to dealers' tables and ask for EFOs and items of special interest to you. Even if they don't have what you're looking for, you'll be sensitizing them to your needs. Chances are they'll make an effort to stock whatever several money-bearing potential customers ask for.

Speaking of shows, if you are coming to VAPEX in November, be sure to let me know so that we can get together. And if you meant to respond to me or Lou Repeta on my WESTPEX 89 request for help in the last issue, but forgot, we are still waiting by our mail boxes. We want EFOCC's WESTPEX 89 participation to be the best thing that EFOCC has ever done-- and we want EFOCC members to come and have a great time

-JMH

Contents-



cAfee: "Unpictured" EFOs	5
on Booklet Panes ates: Those Marvellous	8
Misperfs ibulskas: Plate Number	10
Coil Varieties epeta: Questionnaire	1 4
Responses	

From the Editor	2
Exhibitions	3
News	6
EFO Post	6
Letters	7
Q: What Is It?	14
Secretary's	
Report	15
Auction Report	15
Auction	16

From the Editor's Easy(?) Chair-

When John Hotchner called to tell me of my appointment as editor of this journal, I was painting concrete blocks-sixteen thousand pounds of concrete blocks, in the torrid Virginia sun-- to create what I was afraid would become "The Howard P. Gates, Jr. Memorial Driveway Edging," if my hyperthermia progressed any further. So I was delighted with the opportunity of editorship. Beats concrete block painting all hollow, I thought.

Now, up to my armpits in paper scraps, I have to wonder about my judgment. I thought to alter the style of the Collector just a little, with two-column format and larger margins, and never dreamed how many retypings, how many trips to the only available copy machine at Wilderness (VA), how much cutting and how much pasting it would take to arrive at just a few (count 'em) finished pages. Easy chair, phaugh.

So much for style. As to the substance of the publication, that's up to you—the members. Your contributions of articles, long or short, technical or not, humorous or straight, will constitute the content of future issues. I hope to hear from you in quantity— and quality.

ALL CONTENTS COPYRIGHT 1987 BY THE EFO COLLECTORS CLUB. Authors and contributors have express permission to reuse any of their own material elsewhere and without restriction. Except for material reprinted herein, or material individually copyrighted by the author, permission is granted for any material herein to be reprinted elsewhere as long as full credit is given, including Volume and Issue numbers and the address of the EFOCC Secretary.

The EFO Collector is published six times yearly in even-numbered months. The deadline for any issue is the 15th day of the month preceding the month of issue— e.g., May 15 for the June issue. Send material directly to the Editor.

Subscription membership applications, together with \$10 annual dues, should be sent to the Secretary.

Advertising for The EFO Collector will be accepted at the following rates per insertion: full page, \$28; half page, \$15; quarter page, \$8; classified ads, 6c per word. Multiple-insertion contract rates are approximately 20% less. All advertisements and related inquiries should be directed to the Advertising Director.

EFOCC members are entitled to three, 35-word (excluding address) free "EFO POST" classified ads annually. These should be sent directly to the editor.

1986-88 EFOCC OFFICERS, AND CHAIRMEN

PRESIDENT
JOhn M. Hotchner
P.O. Box 1125
Falls Church, VA. 22041-0125
Phone: 703-820-5449

TREASURER AND AWARDS DIRECTOR Phillip E. Nazak, Sr. P.O. Box 662 Binghamton, NY 13902-0622 Phone: 607-729-4783

EFOC MAILER
E. Steven Brand
P.O. Box 1058
Marathon, FL. 33050

BOARD MEMBER AT-LARGE Stuart M. Kremsky Suite 9-L, 1716 Ocean Ave. San Francisco, CA. 94112

EDITOR
Howard P. Gates, Jr.
615 Lakeview Pkway.
BOX 955, Lake-of-the-Woods
Locust Grove, VA. 22508
Phone: 703-972-2084

PUBLICATIONS DIRECTOR & BOARD MEMBER Dan's 15. Pagter P.O. Box 6394 Albany, CA. 94706-0394 Phone: 415-525-8696

VICE PRESIDENT & BACK ISSUES DIR.
Lou Repeta
76 Biltmore Ave.
Oakdale, NY 11769
Phone: 516-567-9294

SECRETARY CWO James E. McDevitt, USCG (Ret.) 1903 Village Rd., W. Norwood, MA. 02062-2524 Phone: 617-769-6531

ADVERTISING DIRECTOR

Dennis Ryan 120 St. Lawrence Ave. #213

Janesville, WI. 53545

AUCTION DIRECTOR Joseph A. Licata 209 East lith Ave. Conshohocken, PA. 19428 Phone: 215-825-7385

CIRCUIT DIRECTOR
Howard A. Pohl
P.O. Box 695059
Miami, FL. 33269-2059
Phone: 305-653-0866

PUBLICITY DIRECTOR Richard H. Hunt 23 Old Orchard Lane Trumbull, CT. 06611

Scott Shaulis 119 W. Sanner St. Somerset, PA. 15501 Phone: 814-445-7341 Lou Novacheck P.O. Box 894 APO New York 09751 Phone: 07954 8298

Larry S. Weiss P.O. Box 676 New York, NY 10116 Phone: 201-762-1205

EXHIBITIONS



The 10ist annual convention of the American Philatelic Society will be held in Boston August 20-23, 1987.

Boston is the ideal place in which to merge one's interests in stamps and American history. There are Old North Church, Bunker Hill Monument, the U.S.S. Constitution, the Boston Tea Party museum, and birthplaces, burial places, meeting halls and schoolhouses of presidents, statesmen and authors of note.

The literature exhibit at STaMpsHOW will be the largest in seven years, and members of EFOCC are among the exhibitors.

The Errors, Freaks and Oddities
Collectors Club will meet during the
convention from 4 to 5:50 p.m.
Saturday, August 22, in the Beacon "D"
room of the Sheraton Boston Hotel,
STaMpsHOW headquarters, 39 Dalton
Street. If you plan to attend and can
give a short presentation on some
aspect of EFO collecting, contact Jim
McDevitt, 1903 Village Road, Norwood,
MA 02062, or phone him at 617=769-6531.

VAPEX

fhe Virginia Philatelic Exhibition will be held November 20-22, 1987 in the Pavilion, the Virginia Beach Convention Center at 1000 19th Street. There will be 350 frames of competitive exhibits, including EFO exhibits; 30 dealers from all parts of the country; a 900-lot auction Friday night; and conventions of the American First Day Cover Society and Vatican Philatelic Society.

The Eastern Regional Meeting of EFOCC will be held during VAPEX. There will be a Dutch treat breafast at 8:30 a.m. Saturday, November 21. And Frank Pogue will make a presentation on postal stationery EFOs. John Hotchner and other officers and chairmen of EFOCC will be looking forward to seeing you there.

It's not just stamps and socializing that are attractive at VAPEX-- it's close to Williamsburg and Jamestown, and there's all that great seafood in Virginia Beach and Norfolk. Make your reservations at the Pavilion Tower Hotel, Virginia Beach, a stone's throw from the Convention Center, and ask for the special VAPEX rates.

WESTPEX 89

Yes, we're talking about San Francisco almost two years from now-- April 28-30, 1989. EFOCC is committed to be THE participating society. Participation requires planning and commitment by our club. A planning committee is being established, chaired by Vice President Lou Repeta, and needs volunteers, preferably (but not necessarily) Californians.

But just as important is individual commitment to a number of activities pertinent to club participation: Arranging displays for, setting up, and manning an EFOCC table at the show; its

purpose is information, recruiting and sales. Creating a cachet and cancel, using EFOs as a theme, for WESTPEX 89. Filling 80 frames with EFO-oriented exhibits. Arranging an EFOCC membership meeting. Recruiting and scheduling three to five EFO-oriented speakers. Arranging a Court of Honor display of EFO rarities.

Your commitment is needed now to get ready for April 1989. Call or write President John M. Hotchner, P.O. Box 1125, Falls Church, VA 22041-0125, telephone 703=820-5449.

DE STAMPS & POSTAL H



Schiff Auctions

"Especially for Specialists®'



If you do not get our catalogs you are missing out! Send \$8.50(\$12.50 overseas) for a year's subscription to catalogs and prices realized or send \$1.00(\$1.50 with prices realized) for our next auction.

Catalogs picked up at our office are complimentary.

WHAT IS A SCHIFF "ESPECIALLY FOR SPECIALISTS® "AUCTION?

It's an auction designed with YOU in mind. whether you are a buyer or a seller of U.S. or Worldwide stamps.

Madison Squar e Gorden tanand Postal Hi story Official Au ction New York CIMMY future autions.) O dobe. . 22 . 29 987 FUTUREAU U.S. & Worldwides WE INVITE

(County and County to and accepted to our August 27:28, 1987 (formerly this rid of Inn.)

YOU TO CONSIGN individual stamps, covers or collections for Public Auction or Private Treaty Sale.

WE ALSO PURCHASE OUTRIGHT!

Contact us first, describing your material. Include your address and phone numbers.



Jacques C. Schiff, Ir., inc

195 MAIN ST. RIDGEFIELD PARK, NJ 07660







TELEPHONE: 201-641-5566, From NYC: 662-2777

A BROCHURE DETAILING OUR SERVICES SENT UPON RECEIPT OF A STAMPED SELF-ADDRESSED LEGAL SIZE ENVELOPE.

• ESPECIALLY FOR SPECIALISTS

Earl McAfee: "UNPICTURED" EFOS ON BOOKLET PANES

Cloudy French's Encyclopedia of U.S. Plate Varieties is the basic reference that tells us what to look for in U.S. plate varieties, including those on booklet panes. The problem is that we are looking for one item out of the vast quantities available for each issue covered.

However, the search is simplified on one style of the flat printed booklet panes. Where Cloudy lists a variety on a "D pane" (which is the position on flat printed issues having the plate number on the tab over stamp 2), all we have to do is look for that particular plate number.

Shown in figure 1, unpictured in his book, is Cloudy's "#499 - D Pane 10220 with a twisted reentry." Stamp 2 is skewed in relation to the other stamps in the pane. This writer obtained the variety at a bourse by reference to the plate number. What I've done is xerox the pages of the Encyclopedia that pertain to booklet panes, and use them as check lists when looking at stocks of panes.

Figure 2, submitted by John Hotchner, is also a plate variety. This issue seemed to have more than its share of poorly erased layout marks, curiously many of them occuring on the bottom pane of the two in the booklet. Note that these lines are very light. For purposes of illustration they have been strengthened in our picture. John's pane is the bottom pane from under a plate #4.

Figure 3 is from a pane sent us by Mike Perry. Few booklet collectors research and understand U.S. panes better than Mike, so we have given his explanation of the pane. He calls it a miscut showing EE marks previously unreported on the Seashells issue. Similar, but not the same, marks have appeared on other Goebel's assembled booklets. However, these marks are wider than the other issues, where the marks were relatively common. In the pictured example the booklet tab appears to have been cut about lmm "higher" than normal, thus exposing the bottom ends of the EE marks. Mike got his example from Gene Paquette's price list, and, so far, Gene's limited stock of these have been the only reported examples on the SeaShells issues. Mike goes on to say that he thinks Bruce Mosher will be writing a detailed study of the Seashells issue for the "U.S. Specialist", so watch for Bruce's article and an explanation of what these marks are.

What do you have on previously "unpictured" EFO booklet panes? Let's get them pictured in our journal!

Box 3266, Champaign, IL 61821



FIGURE 1. Plate Variety, Scott #499e.



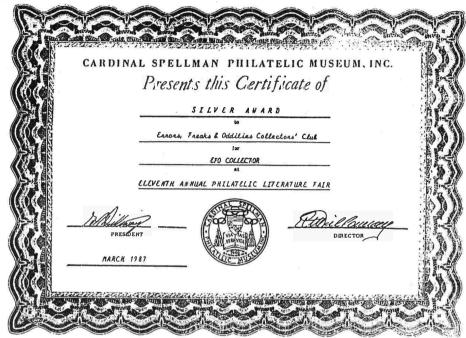
Plate Variety,



FIGURE 3. Previously unreported EE Bars at Top of Tab.

NEWS-

THE ERRORS, FREAKS AND ODDITIES CLUB received a Silver Award for EFO Collector at the Eleventh Annual Philatelic Literature Fair held by the Cardinal Spellman Philatelic Museum, Inc. Congratulations to Lou Novacheck, Dan Pagter, John Hotchner and the contributors who made this award possible.



STEPHEN R. DATZ is in the process of revising his fine catalog, U.S. Errors. Expect the 1988 edition within months.

EFO POST--

WANTED: EFO exhibitors for Filatelic Fiesta 88 at the St. Claire Hilton, San Jose, CA, Feb. 19-21, 1988. Prospectus from Michael Holly, 360 N. 17th St., San Jose, CA 95112-1848

WANTED: EFOs on U.S. 1834-1837, 1952, US69. Also any foreign EFOs on stamps or postal stationery which feature tennis or masks. Dorothy E. Weihrauch, 9 Island Ave., Apt. 906, Miami Beach, FL 33139.

WANTED: All coils with plate numbers on top. Will trade others-- PNCs or EFOs. Alan Rosenberg, P.O. Box 2502, Syracuse, NY 13220-2502.

WHILE THEY LAST: Any member involved with children's stamp groups: I'll send you 100+ Scott 231 for 22c SASE. Earl McAfee, Box 3266 Champaign, IL 61821.

PLATE BLOCKS: \$100 face in 3c to 10c commem. plate blocks for \$120. First come, first served. I'll pay postage to send to you. John Hotchner, P.O. Box 1125, Falls Church, VA 22041-0125.

U.S. SHEETS (with plate blocks): \$100 face in 3c to 13c sheets for \$95. I'll pay postage to send to you. John Hotchner, P.O. Box 1125, Falls Church, VA 22041-0125.

WANTED: Mexican EFO's. Civia Tuteur, 7327 N. Osceola, Chicago, IL 60648.

FOR SALE: 27 minor EFOs. Over \$9 face value for \$14. Send SASE for complete list. Scott A. Shaulis, 119 W. Sanner St., Somerset, PA 15501.

ALMOST FREE: Send \$2.79 for my 1986 catalog "Missing Inscription United States Stamps." Howard Gates, Box 955 LOW, Locust Grove, VA 22508.

TO THE EDITOR-

Christmas Philatelic Club

On page 16 of the February 1986 (Vol IX No. 4) there appears "Christmas Philatelic Club" with my byline and one glaring problem: The address of the CPC was omitted in the announcement. It is

Christmas Philatelic Club Vaugh H. Austin, Sec-Treas. Box 77, Scotts Bluff, NE 69631

Daniel S. Pagter

Cancel and Meter EFO Study Group

I am looking for members who are interested in cancelation and meter imprint EFOs for the purpose of establishing a "Study Group." These long-neglected areas are rich in material, yet low in cost, which makes them excellent for the young and underfunded collector. Member Scott Shaulis and I have written The Tentative Guide to U.S. Machine Cancel EFOs, which lists 30 ways a machine cancel can be an EFO; and E.J. Roscoe's Meter Anomaly Index has appeared in The EFO Collector. But there is much work to be done. There is, for example, no listing of cancelation misspelled town names or meter slogan errors. If you are interested in cancel and meter EFOs, or perhaps would like to do original research, please write.

> James M. Harkleroad 030597 Box 747 Florida State Prison Starke, FL 32091

Stamps for the Wounded

Please convey my thanks to M.S. George and Robert Mis for several nice donations to Stamps for the Wounded. SFTW serves sick and wounded veterans in over sixty of the Veterans Administration hospitals. Stamps are used as a proven and successful therapy.

Donations of stamps, including commemoratives and revenues, envelopes with special postmarks, FDCs, first flights, etc., will be gratefully received. Donations are tax deductible, and receipts will be furnished on request. Please send your donations to

John M. Hotchner, Box 1125 Falls Church, VA 22041-0125

Comments on our Content

Paul Estok, of Toronto, would "like to see a few more Canadian EFOs mentioned."

Kenneth W. Blevins of Alexaandria, VA collects United Nations EFOs only, but has "never seen UN EFOs mentioned in member auctions or lists."

The Editor Responds:

I am eagerly seeking substantive articles on the EFO topic closest to your heart— on Canadian, U.N., U.S., or any other country's errors, freaks and oddities. Send them to:

Howard Gates, Box 955 LOW Locust Grove, VA 22508

APS



\$20.00 Scarce



STAN GOLDFARB 301-279-0754 8520 Atwell Rd. Potomac, MD. 20854

BIA

EFOCC



\$13.50 Scarce

Illustrated U.S. Error price list 25¢ plus SASE

Howard Gates: THOSE MARVELLOUS MISPERFS—

In the classification of EFOs, misperforated stamps constitute a huge family— lower class, perhaps, than the imperforate or missing—color families that are listed in the Blue Books of Scott and Datz, but nevertheless dominant by reason of size, diversity and plenitude. And, of course, eminently collectible at reasonable cost.

How might the members of the misperf family (excluding part perforates) be classified? At the lowest, most common level-- level one, say-- are the simple perf shifts, where the perforations remain horizontal and vertical but are shifted a few millimeters from their proper positions. Then at level two there are those stamps whose perforations are angled from true horizontal or vertical, Level three contains the crazy-perfs, those nutty foldovers in which the peforations run any which way, making no sense at all. From special cases of the three lowest levels are derived the members of level four, the COD, or change-of-design misperfs, in which an inscription that should have appeared at the bottom of a stamp is found at the top, or a left-hand inscription is moved to the right.

The top level of misperfs, level five, is reserved in my mind for the sheet-margin special cases of level four: those where misperforation of a stamp has relegated an important part of the inscription— the denomination, for example— to an adjacent stamp or to the selvage, making the stamp into a "missing-inscription" variety.

Arriving at a comprehensive catalog of missing-inscription misperforates would undoubtedly be a monumental task, but I'm willing to try, if you'll send me your list with reproducible illustrations. Meanwhile, I'll present my limited tabulation, with illustrations:

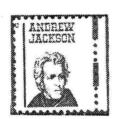
5c American music (1964), Scott 1252. "AMERICAN MUSIC" missing at top.





3c Francis Parkman (1967), Scott 1281. "3c" missing at right.

10c Andrew
Jackson (1967),
Scott 1286.
"UNITED STATES",
"10c" missing at
left.





8c Eisenhower (1971), Scott 1394. "EISENHOWER USA" missing at bottom.

6c Douglas
MacArthur (1971),
Scott 1424.
"DOUGLAS
MacARTHUR"
missing at
bottom.





8c family planning (1972), Scott 1455. "8c" missing at right.

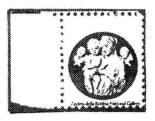
Those Marvellous Misperfs (Continued from previous page)



13c Marquis de Lafayette (1977), Scott 1716. "U.S.Bicentennial 13c" missing at bottom.

15c American owls (1978), Scott 1762 and 1763. Missing at bottom, from 1762, "BARRED OWL"; from 1763, "GREAT HORNED OWL"; from both stamps, "15c" and "WILDLIFE CONSERVATION-USA".





15c Madonna and Child (Christmas 1978), Scott 1768. "Christmas USA 15c" missing at bottom.

15c Dolley
Madison (1980),
Scott 1822.
"Dolley Madison",
"USA 15c" missing
at left.





15c Emily Bissell (1980), Scott 1823.
"Crusader Against Tuberculosis" obscured by perforations;
"USA 15c" missing at bottom.

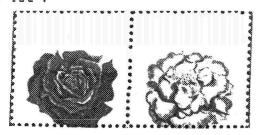
15c American Architecture (1980), Scott 1838 and 1839. Legends and "Architecture USA 15c" missing at bottom.



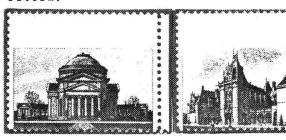
37c Robert
Millikan (1982),
Scott 1860.
"Robert Millikan"
missing from
left.



18c flowers (1981), Scott 187.6 and 1877. Missing at bottom, from 1876, "Rose USA 18c"; from 1877, "Camellia USA 18c".



18c American architecture (1981), Scott 1928 and 1929. Legends and "Architecture USA 18c" missing at bottom.



20c American architecture (1982), Scott 2019 and 2020. "Architecture USA 20c" missing at bottom.



A.S. Cibulskas:

PLATE NUMBER COIL VARIETIES-Introduction and Overview

Many people will agree that Plate Number Coil (PNC) philately is currently one of the most popular areas of U.S. philately. Without going into the multitude of reasons for this popularity, suffice it to say that collectors have shown renewed enthusiasm for their stamps as a result of the diversity and interest generated by today's coils.

Specialists in coils have always had their eyes out for varieties, freaks, errors, etc., but interest seems to have been somewhat limited to a relatively hardcore few. However as the momentum continues with PNCs in general, there is a concurrent interest increase in variety material. Why this has come about is open to debate. Is it people nearing the completion of their basic collections to the degree of their financial comfort but still have continued intrigue with the series in general, or increasing interest from general EFO collectors, or from a desire for the somewhat unusual by new collectors? The bottom line remains the same: interest and demand for this type material is on the move upward.

Just what is the definition of a "variety"? A dictionary would say a variety is something differing from others of the same kind. There are a sufficient number of different types of material saved in PNCs that the above is probably as suitable a definition as is generically possible. I will attempt to provide an overview of the types of varieties currently being collected. As this is still an evolving area, the following should not be considered as all-inclusive but rather a subjective subdivision of sorts.

PLATE VARIETIES. Plate varieties generally result from flaws in the printing plates, either present initially or, more usually, developed during subsequent stages of the printing process. The most common are cracks, gouges, or chips. The most widely known are plate cracks; "Buggy Whips", "Lightning Bolts", "Sleigh Whips", etc. have been widely publicized in the philatelic press. An example is shown schematically in Figure 1. They generally occur at or near the joint line due to the nature of the printing process, i.e., plate stress and/or fatigue at the edge of the printing plate. The "Catalog of Plate Number Coils" (Third edition, Edited by Stephen G. Esrati), (reference 1) just recently published, lists and illustrates known constant plate varieties (as of date to press). The listings are summarized as table 1. The position of the variety is given by counting the perforations right or left of the joint line (real or imaginary).

MAT VARIETIES. As the term implies, examples of these varieties are limited to precancel issues with precancel mats. They generally result from underinking; areas of discernably fainter impressions or partial areas totally lacking ink. As these are generally more random and/or less defined than constant plate varieties, they seem to be a bit less desirable though still a collectable and popular.

CHILL ROLLER OFFSETS. Partial image doubling to various degrees is known on certain coils. Originally misdefined as double transfers, the causes have been fully defined and presented in detail in an article by Ken Lawrence (reference 2). In brief, some stamps show doubling of design parts or letters/numerals of the inscription. An example is depicted schematically in figure 2.

IMPERFORATES. This term is self-explanatory and needs no additional elaboration. Known examples are listed in the current catalogue.

Plate Number Coil Varieties— Introduction and Overview (Continued from the preceding page)

MISPERFORATIONS. Again, essentially self-explanatory. The design is off center with respect to the perforations. Examples of these are considered more freaks rather than varieties by most. Though certainly desirable and collectable, they are not listed in the current catalogue. They are known to some degree on most coils.

MISCUTS. This term applies to material resulting from a faulty alignment of paper feed during the cutting operation. The result is an abnormal design positioning along the horizontal axis. By far the most common is a downward design shift resulting in split plate numbers (part of the number is at the bottom and part of the number is at the top) or plate numbers whole and entire at the top of the stamp. Historically, most collectors/dealers initially rejected such material as undesirable, unacceptable, and non-collectable, and as such, relegated such items to the postage pot.

Over time, these have become a desirable addition to the collection. Most sought are miscuts sufficiently drastic to show the entire plate number at the top or no number at all on a stamp to the left of the joint line. Known examples of the latter varieties are tabulated in Table 2 (updated version of the table prepared by this author and published in the current catalog).

MISCELLANEOUS. A catch-all term which can be applied to remaining material. Examples include (but are no means limited to) ink smears, doctor-blade lines (also called telephone wires or clotheslines), various color misregistrations (red/blue/black color bleeds, which are relatively common on the Flag issues), partial design missing (resulting from foreign matter on the printing surface), random ink blobs, etc., etc., etc.

In addition to providing insights on the subject another purpose in writing this overview is to generate an exchange of information. All correspondence whether reports, questions, suggestions for additional, perhaps more indepth, columns, gripes, or whatever will be answered.

References 1: Available at \$12.50 postpaid from Stephen Esrati, P.O. Box 20130, Shaker Heights, OH. 44120.

2: Lawrence, K. The United States Specialist, 57 #1, January 1986, Page 6

Locomotive

Locomotre

FIGURE 1 - Example of "Smoking T" plate crack on 2¢ Locomotive. Normal at left, crack at right.

Stagecoach 1890s Stagecoach 1890s USA 4c U.S.A.4c

FIGURE 2 - Example of chill roller offset doubling effect on 4¢ Stage Coach.

Plate Number Coil Varieties— Introduction and Overview (Continued from the preceding page)

RECENT COIL PVs AND OFFSETS

DENOM. AND PLATE #	VARIETY DESCRIPTION & PLATE POSITION	· <u>p</u>	ENOM. AND PLATE #	VARIETY DESCRIPTION & PLATE POSITION
1¢ BUS			9.3¢ WAG.	
- Plate 1	Chill roller offset (Var.)	- Plate 3	Smoking G (I1)
- Plate 2	Chill roller offset (Var.)	- Plate 5	Hash mark (6R OF GAP)
- Plate 3	Plate crack (2L)		- Plate 6	Hash mark (6R OF GAP)
	Rocks in road (8R)		10.1¢ WAG	
- Plate 4	Chipped plate (1L)		- Plate 1	Artillery shell I (3R)
- Plate 6	Plate crack (1R)		Trace 1	Artillery shell II (12L)
2¢ LOCO	Tidee Grade (IN)			Artillery shell III
- Plate 3	Chill roller offset (War)		Flying hyphen (1R)
- Tiace 5	Smoking T (1L)	va1.)		Bursting shell (29R)
				Dot over Lin oil (4R)
D1 a to /	Tail on T (1L)	T7.0 T \		Dot over I in oil
- Plate 4	Chill roller offset (vai.)	10 0 + CAR	DOL OVEL I IN OIL
3.4¢ BUS	C1 : 11 11 55 /	TV \	10.9c CAB	Wheel to line ereck (11)
- Plate 1	Chill roller offset (- Plate 2	Wheel to line crack (1L)
- Plate 2	Chill roller offset (var.)		H to U line crack (1R)
4c BUS			11 = 0.12	Seat to S crack (1L)
- Plate 1	Chill roller offset (11¢ CAB.	2.7-3
- Plate 2	Chill roller offset (Var.)	- Plate 1	Brake shoe (17L)
	Quotation marks			Hoseline I (30L)
4.9¢ B'BD				Hoseline II (8L)
- Plate 4	Buggy Whip (1L)		*	Sitting duck (9R)
- Plate 5	Rain check I (1L)		11¢ STUTZ	
	Rain check II (1L)		- Plate 3	Polishing cloth (1L)
5.2¢ SLGH			14¢ BOAT	
- Plate 2	Sleigh Whip (1L)		- Plate 3	Chill roller offset (Var.
	Flying Hyphen (4R)		- Plate 4	Chill roller offset (Var.
- Plate 4	Hash Mark (6R OF GAP)		- Plate B-PRS.	Chill roller offset (Var.
- Plate 6	Hash Mark (6R OF GAP)		17¢ AUTO	
5.5¢ TRK			- Plate 5	Ink blob (1R)
- Plate 1	Burned rubber (2R)			Oil drop (1R)
6¢ TRIKE			18¢ SURR.	
- Plate 1	Blobs (1R)		- Plate 2	Lightning bolt (1L)
- Plate 2	Cat scratch (7R)		- Plate 9	Lightning bolt (1L)
7.4¢ BUG.	, ,		- Plate 10	Lightning bolt (1L)
- Plate 2	Blown tire(?)		20¢ PUMP.	
8.3¢ AMB.			- Plate 2	Plate crack (1L)
- Plate 1	Low number (1L)		- Plate 15	Chill roller offset (Var.
11466 1	No number (1L)		11000 13	Wounded P (1L)
	Double number (1L)		- Plate 16	Chill roller offset (Var.
8.5¢ TRK.	Double Hombel (II)		20¢ FLAG	(141)
- Plate 1	Dot under T		- Plate 2	Chill roller offset (Var.
- Ligite I	DOL UNGEL I		- Plate 5	Slate blue
			- Plate 8	Brick red
			- LTALE O	Slate blue
			- Dioto 14	O Line
			- Plate 14	A TIME
			22¢ FLAG - Plate 4	Slate blue
			- Plate 6	Flying saucer (2R)
			11460	,2

Continued on the next page

Plate Number Coil Varieties— Introduction and Overview (Continued from the preceding page)

MASTER LIST OF COILS WITH PLATE NUMBER AT TOP

	Plate number													
Value	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 ===	10	11	12	13	No#
1.0						×								
2.0	-		×	×				×		×				×
3.0		(x)												
3.4		×												
4.0	×	×		×										
4.9			×	×										×
5.0	×	×												
5.2	×	×	×		×									X
5.5	×													
5.9														
6.0														
7.4		×												
8.3	×													×
9.3					×	×								
10.1														
10.9														
11.0	×			boos										
11.0	×	×	(St	utz	Bear	cat) -							
12.0	×	×												×
12.5														
14.0	×	×	×	×										×
17.0	×	×	×	×	×	×	X							×
18.0		×				×							(x)	
20.0		×			×									
18.0				(E1	lag)									
20.0					lag)									
22.0		(x)			lag)									
"D"		(X)	×	11	lay,							×		
20.0			100	nsur	205)									
20.0			100	,,,sui	iie.									
			PF	RECAN	NCELS	3								
3.4						-								
4.0														
4.9	×	×	×	X										×
5.0	×		×											
5.9			×	×	×	×								
6.0														
7.4		×												
8.3	×	×												×
9.3				×										
10.1														
10.9	×	×	×	×										
11.0	×		(Ca	boos	se)									
12.0	×	×												×
12.5														
17.0			X	X	X	×	X		e A					×
17.0			X		×	X			e B					
17.0	×	X	×					Тур	e C					
20.0		£ 10	à.		lag)									
18.0			ton)					n to						
	====	====	===	= = =	====		===	===:		===	===	-=-	w===	*= = =

⁽x) To date, known only on used copies

Louis E. Repeta: QUESTIONNAIRE RESPONSES-

The Board and I thank all those who responded to the survey questionnaire in the August 1986 issue of *The EFO Collector*. They and the Board have received a detailed summary of the results.

I shall briefly summarize the survey results for the remainder of the membership. I hope the sample responses truly reflect the views of the Club. I will be pleased to send you a photocopy of the worksheet in exchange for a stamped, self-addressed business envelope.

Eighty percent of the respondents would like to see more Questions and Answers. Sixty percent would appreciate more columns devoted to member experiences and devoted to collection presentation and exhibits of EFOs. An increase in the use of illustrations to support the text would be appreciated. Columns and articles dealing with counterfeits and forgeries were requested. In all other areas, the responses indicated that the current coverage in The EFO Collector varied from adequate to more than adequate.

We need to have your questions to answer. The respondents indicated that they would like to read about your experiences in collecting, buying and selling EFOs. We would like you to share with us your favorite EFO or a page from your collection.

Let us pledge to set aside an evening a month to pen our contributions. Active participation is a measure of our Club's vitality. The EFO Collector is the outward sign of the Club's strength, and member involvement contibutes toward its growth and longevity. Increase in the content of The EFO Collector is directly dependent upon your participation. Let's all get involved.

MISMATCHED PLATE AND INKING-IN ROLLER VARIETY



Of course you can't see it in black and white, but the right two rows of stars is red on these stamps — and the right portion of the stripes is tinged with blue.

A very limited quantity found by a non-member in Oregon. Special for EFOCC members only. Don't delay!

Pair \$12.50 Strip of 4 \$22.50 of 5 \$25.00 One plate number (12) coil strip of 5 \$45.00

Order from John M. Hotchner
P.O. Box 1125
Falls Church, VA.
22041-0125

Q: What is it?

This is a coil strip of three 8c Flag Over the White House, Scott 13386. The red "8c" is missing on the center stamp. It's not unique— similar strips appear at auction every so often. So is it a freak? A major error? Or just an oddity? Respond to Howard Gates, Box 955 LOW, Locust Grove, VA 22508. The best answers will be published in a future issue of The EFO Collector.



Secretary's Report-

WELCOME to--

Life Members: LM-11, Ms. Betty Jung, Vicksburg, MS; LM-12, Mr. Clinton Baker, Chatham, IN;

Contributing Members: #557, Norman Berman, Michigan City, IN; #193, Dr. Jim Benedict, San Pedro, CA; #493, Nathan Reeder, Dallas, TX;

Sustaining Members: #15, Irv. Cohen, Sunrise, FL; #162, Col. Romeo Routhier, Guatemala; #201, Don Trigg, Aurora, CO; #189, Phil Beutel, Colorado Springs, CO; #565, Jim Hall, Urbana, OH; #507, M.R. Treister, Chicago, IL; #151, Dick Hunt, Trumbull, CO; #395, Bob Sutton, Los Angeles, CA;

New Members: #598, Edward W. Murphy, Coventry, RI; #599, Scott R. McCaffrey, Reston VA; #600, James T. Balswin, Milton, PA; #601, Ms. Marina Reile, Albert, KS.

SINCERE THANKS to--

#372, Ed Robinson, San Francisco, CA; #54, John Herczeg, Las Vegas, NV; Dr. Mary NcIndoo, Columbia, SC; for their donations and contributions;

#6, Pip Wilcox, Lancaster, PA, for his recruitment efforts;

--and to all for paying their dues in timely fashion. The membership at June 30 numbered 344.

COMMENTS and REQUESTS sent to me have been forwarded to the appropriate officers and chairmen.

AUCTION CLOSING: If delays in production or mailing result in your receiving The EFO Collector after the auction closing date, submit your bids anyway. The closing date will be extended.

--Jim McDevitt

Auction Report-

Analysis of Auction #30:

Total number of lots.....245
Number of lots sold......155
Number of bidders.......40
Successful bidders.......39
Most popular lots..42A,48A,76
Winning lots determined
by earliest postmark.....8

If The EFO Collector is delivered after the stated auction date, I will extend the closing date so as to give you plenty of time to bid. Even then, I will wait for five days of no bids before closing.

Most auction lots are accompanied by a "minimum bid." Bids below this amount will not be considered. Some lots have an "estimated value", which could be based on what the item sold for in a previous auction. The consignor usually sets a reserve minimum bid at 45% to 60% of the estimated value. Some lots have both a minimum bid and an estimated or "catalog" value, which are provided for your information. What is important is that lots having a minimum bid are sold to the highest bidder at one increment over the second highest bid. Thus many of you have won your bid items at hammer prices substantially below your actual bids. If a lot really interests you, but you think its popularity may push bids out of sight, consider just making the minimum bid. In Auction #30, nearly one-third of the lots sold to just one bid.

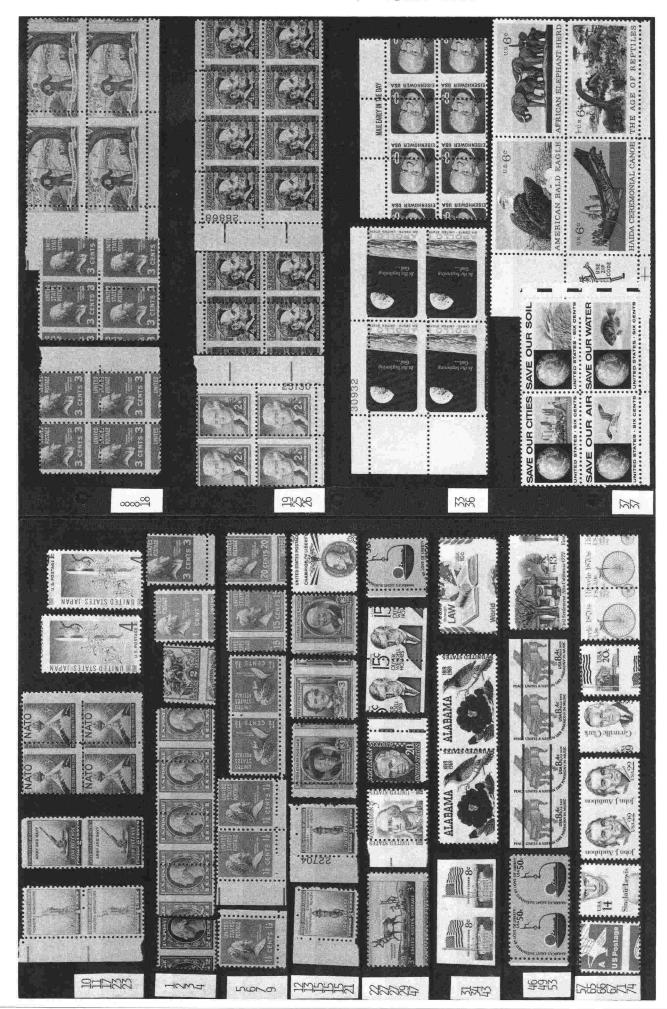
Sometimes it is not possible to provide illustrations of lots that are too large, delicate, or difficult to work in. In this issue, I have listed at the end of the lot descriptions those lots that are not illustrated or are only partially illustrated.

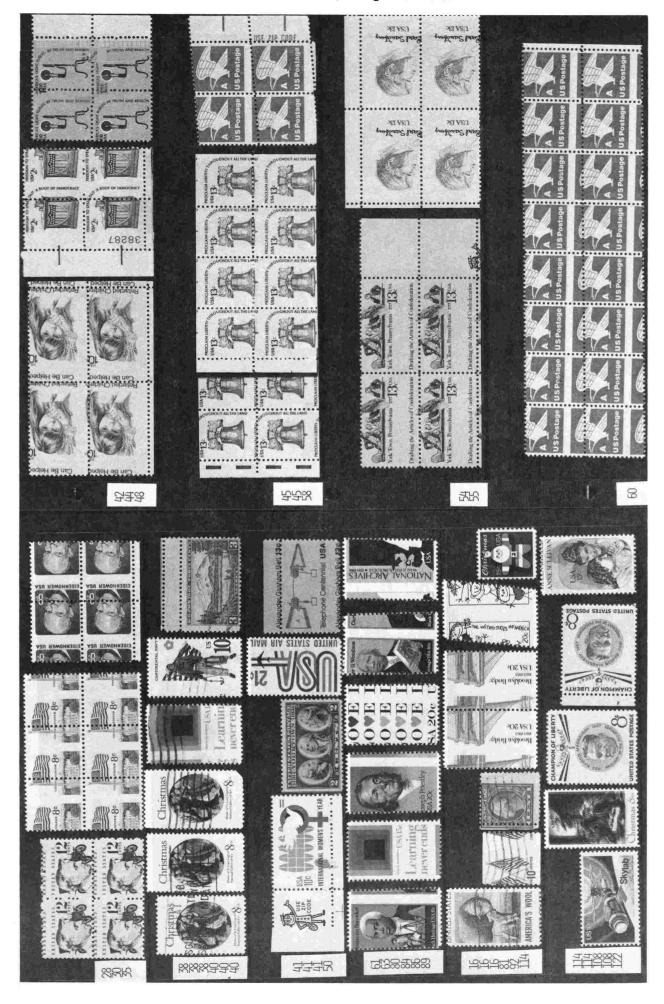
If you have suggestions regarding the auction, drop me a note with your bids; I will consider all recommendations. Remember to get your bids in early—and good luck in the auction!

14	1,
M	ω
#	0
	Н
0	4
·H	M
ند	J
U	O
j	J
$oldsymbol{\mathbb{T}}$	T

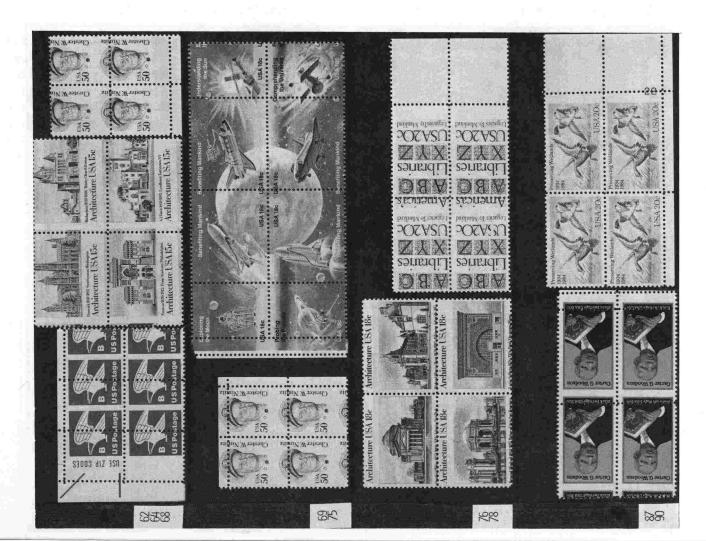
With integrate and inching disorders———————————————————————————————————		0					0																								9		
14 113 1480-3 12 114 mix 25 115 1592 5 116 1542 6 117 1555 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	128	7.50	,	3 5	•	60	7.5	3	770	30	18	40	22		2	ì		a											1	20	20		
14 113 1480-3 12 114 mix 25 115 1592 5 116 1542 6 117 1555 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	rad color and 2 1/2 mm horz, perf shift. NH margin hork 4 with red and vector shifts.	up 1 1/2mm.	29,	ANH block/6 with 2-way intaglio color shift 3mm	MNH ME Block/6 with green shifted to left can see	Lmm white voids in several places. WNH single with brown litho shifted up 2mm and	left 3mm. WNH margin block/4 with black shifted 2mm right	WNH Souvenir Sheet with UL plate #38621 intaglio	plack snirted down. WNH strange looking single with colors shifted.	MNH STRIKING margin block/4 with black shifted left 2 1/2mm.	ANH UNUSUAL single having engraving shifted down 6mm	another row at bottom.	WNH Zip block/4 with colors shifted up 1 1/2mm. Wint complete bookletboth papes show vellow shift	to right 1mm and soft doctor blade streaks across	the margin. PP I'm (2) MNH singles: one with vignette shifted in 1-	left lmm; other up 1+mm, right lmm. Est. 20	infee (3) right margin singles with various vignette shifts from 1/2 to 1 3/4mm.	Two (2) matching top margin singles; one with vigner	lown 1 1/2+mm, left 1/2mm; other up 2mm. Bst. 30 Four (4) position R1 singles each with regular arrow;	hand each with a shift ranging from lum up, 1 1/2mm	(UDEL) BET. 16 THE PARTY OF THE BET. 36	lifficult direction). Est. 75	Top MNH VF double F plate block/6 with blue vignette	Jown Lmm into "cents" at bottom. Pop MNH P plate block/6 (Red) with vignette up 1 1/2	Into and touching frame. Bst. 10	Address of the control of the contro	margin. VENI NICE FIELD. Est. 18	Insert margin block/4 with "8 cents" shifted up into fram	4NH block/4 with "I dollar" shifted right and just	UR frame. block/12 on postage due bill.	and into frame. "D" of Dollar		
14 113 12 5 5 11 6 5 7 1 8 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9	1468	0 0 0	mix	1592	1542	1555	1556	1757	1759	1736a	1824		1942-5 2209a		C11																	in.	
114 125 55 57 18 18 100 100 118 100 100 118 100 100 1			114	115	116	11.7	118	119	120	121	122				126		,	128	129		3.0	3	131	132	133		3	134	136	137			
50.40Z m Z Z Z Z Z X Z X Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z	up causing stamps.	disorders	down 6mm			norz./diag.	3+mm. 2	ifted 7mm. 4	4mm	3 5mm		shifted right &	ag perf	1104 - 55			t 10mm left.		cnange	iagonal thru	perfs							ď		torch flame.	ribbon close together		shifts.
	T a		2015 MNH margin block/4				2066 MNH strip/10 with h		2073 MNH Single with ver 2073 MNH block/4 with ma	resulting in designation 2073 MNH Mint partial s		2092 MNH plate block/4	thru plate #22.		2104 MNH single misper		MNH	MNH	2240-3 MNH margin se-ter caused by 4mm hig	2240-3 MNH CR and Zip b	C27 MNH margin block	C81-88 Three (3) Nice M	misperfs and col		El9 MNH margin singl		COLOR SHIFTS		1041 MNH margin block/		(2) singles		1152-54 Four (4) singles at 1164-7 MNH margin block/4

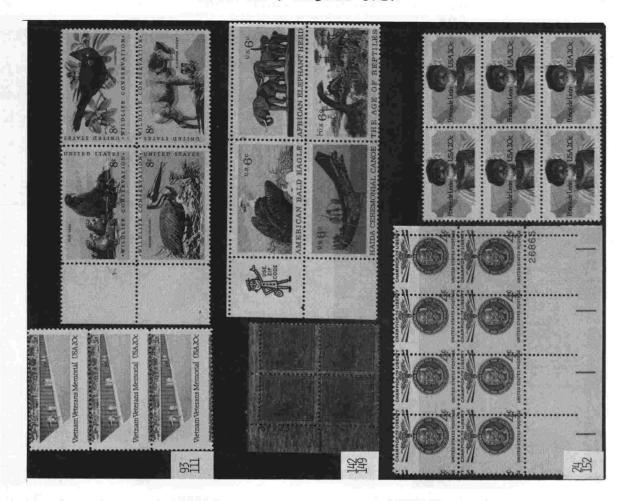
	30	25 5		s	15	0	v v				,			BID	1.50	7.50 32	14	3.50	13	3.50	7.50	9	16.50	4 1	75	50	25	13	27.50 25	122	27	6.50
				25 <u>1</u> 5		7	NA N		05,					LOT					187	200	201	208	211	213	219	220	222	224	226 227	228	237	D-3
	at right. Many mint and NH.	Retail \$50+ and bottom.	experimental EE	Cat.		and two thin	during die.		s; 14, 39, 105, 174, and 175.					BID		0 6	45	22	14	ìr	14 33.50	42	3.50	11	17	90	3.50	n n	18.50	130	, ,	1.50
	a)	top	t with ex	nowing full EE bars.	2		folds		have photos; 1 164, 168, 174,	~) F 4		EALIZED	LOT	124	125	127	129	130	133	134	136	139 20 20 30 30	04	122	144	0 V	12.0	156	1 1 1 T	162	164
	jacent ted EFO	plate #8 at top	bookle pane.	t showi		ירביוול ד	th pape ages.		o not h	following			RICES R	BID	12	13	7 50	6.50	3 12	s i	53 7.50	20	13	212	10	4 00	1.50	185	77	4.50 28 14	122	33
	from ad (5) assor		ate #17	ne miscut sh	ie.		Alr letters with paper causing appendages.		auction lots do not 125, 137, 143, 144,	the	169.		AUCTION #30 PRICES REALIZED	LOT	74	76	77	26	81 83	8 2	8 8 7	88 6	6 6	9 9 9	104	109	011	112	114	115	119	121
	and two stamps from adjacent pane Twenty five (25) assorted EFO's.	ps-3 with split plate #8 at	single bookiet pane in book markings on plate #17 pane.	MNH booklet pane miscut showing full MNH gutter spipe strip of 6 showing t	from upper pane	tagging bars.	Caus			portion o	158, a		AUCTI	BID	14	201	1 8 4 4	24	19	4.50	9.50	32	32	18	8.50	10	13	2.50	10	7 20 4	8 10	42
	and t Twent	MNH		MNH P	from	taggi	cutting		following 107, 123,	B	88, 155,			LOI	æ	30	42A	W.	4.0	47	8 00 0	۶ ۲	SIA	် လ လ	56	28	6 6	26.2	F 10 (6 6 6 9 8 6	61	72
	mix	1897A		C78a	110.50				The					BID	71	1.50	. =		4	78.50	. ·	78 38	0.5	7.9	4.	16	4.0	! _ 5	182	00.	vi vi	40
	170	171		172	174	175	•		NOTE					LOT	4 m	4.0	0 1-	85		13		5 11 5	81.	20	212	24	25	27 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8		3337	35 1	37 1
	4	7.50	15	72 72 72	15	20	15	7.50	ις	7.50	'n	1	20 20		15	100	10	21	; ;	č,	8.50		25		20	: ,	12.50			15	;	C T
	y on 1932 have come	per	printing	wiping smear.	full	NP	r. wet printing		tacting	5116541	d (1) post	nes in		e blue	ביופו	Smear in LR.	2	missing.	1	(with	"nooM outa"	Est. 31	bottom to top.	color	camps.	i.	ches. NP			iscut 3mm.	stamps;	"Use Zip Code"
	Used Ave single "small pox" variety found only on Washington coil. Roughly 200 of these coils have to light. (full describtin attached).	and 2mm	7	#= .:	# 1		smear.		man are procedured to the mana cance neavily ghosted. MNH plate block/4 with blue lettering doubled terming		MNH (1) 1596, (4) 1802, (1) 1781, (2) 1728 and card UX105all with various ink splotches.	MNH block/6 having grey horz. chatter mark lines	set.	nging the				ation mi	over			20		MNH VF block/4 with 60c and Red arrow having color	r thru s	mm dia.	<pre>Spiotcnes. One (1) UC59 with black ink splotches MNH margin block/4 with very heavy wet printing.</pre>			Mint VLH Schermack III vending coil strip/4 miscut MNH miscut pane with 45% UL plate #22976.	Name (9) commercial covers with miscut booklet pane singles or pairs; with plate # on adjoining stamps	rt of "U
	ariety f of thes attached	MNH margin block/4 with dry printing and shift to the right.	MNH block/15 with top 2 1/2 rows having	ntom pla heavy pl	MNH plate strip/20 with 2 phantom plate Full mint sheet (with missing pieces of	amps.	corner block/4 with heavy wiping smear Liberty Issue block/4 with very dark w	side off	on naida		781, (2) s ink sp	chatter	MNH single with complete gum side offset	CR block/4 with excessive ink changing	פוומכונים.	Full mint sheet with very large solvent Used on paperslate blue Capitel with	-	Complete booklet with part of denomination	Full mint sheet with large purple smear	Vertical rows. Mint OG H FVF single with blue color smears.	. v. v.	ed; vis	MNH strip/14 with progressive overinking MNH single with pink man	ed arrow	ing smea	Two (2) UC56 Air letter sheets with 2mm	heavy we	•		g coil s late #22	th miscu	owing pa
	pox" v jhly 200	h dry p	2 1/2 r	k with	th 2 pha missing	rows of heavily underinked stamps. MNH single with plate wiping smear.	th heavy	ete gum	20 50 Ld		2, (1) l variou	ey horz.	ete gum	cessive	יובי בוור	rery lar		part of	large pu	with blu	normal copy inclosed).	וכון דופר	gressive	oc and R	Bavy Wip	er sheet	th very	•		I vendin	th plate	sheet sh
	e "smal] 1. Roug 11 descr	ck/4 wit	ith top	plantiq	p/20 wit t (with	y underi h plate	ck/4 wit	h comple	* ************************************		(4) 1802 all with	ving gre	h comple	with ey	y).	t with		et with	t with]	single	closed)	1973	ith prog	with 60	oon. He h normal	ir lette	ck/4 wit			mack II	rs; wit	tal major t mint s
	ve singl gton coi	rgin blo	ock/15 w	prexie	ate stri int shee	f heavil ngle wit	rner blo	ngle wit	1.		K105	ock/6 ha	ngle wit	block/4	and normal copy).	int shee	cancellation.	te bookl	Full mint shee	3 H FVF	normal copy inclosed).	plate variety.	strip/14 with progres	block/4	to marr	UC56 A	rgin blo	í		Scut pan	s or pai	nd miscu
	Used Av Washing to ligh	MNH mai	MNH blc	MNH 10	MNH pla	rows of MNH sin	MNH COL	MNH Sir	ghostec MNH pla	ghost.	card UX	MNH block/6	MNH	MNH		Full mi	cancell	Complet	Full m	Mint OC	normal MNH mar	plate v	MNH str	MNH VF	Unusual	Two (2)	Spioter MNH mar			Mint VI	Single	Full ar
Š	721	807	807	815	900	926	1035	1359	1525		N X	2024	2041	2059-62	3	2114		21218	2275	C11	C11		C 32 C 82	E23		164 UC56-59	WS7		MING	408 807a	Y T III	1284
C. INKING	138	139	140	142	144	145	146			5	161	152	153	154	3	155		12/	158	159	160		161	163		164	165		D. TRIMMING	166	700	169

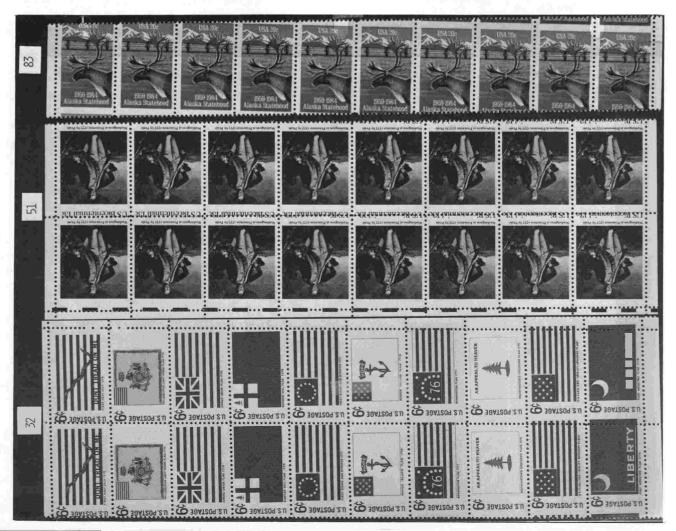


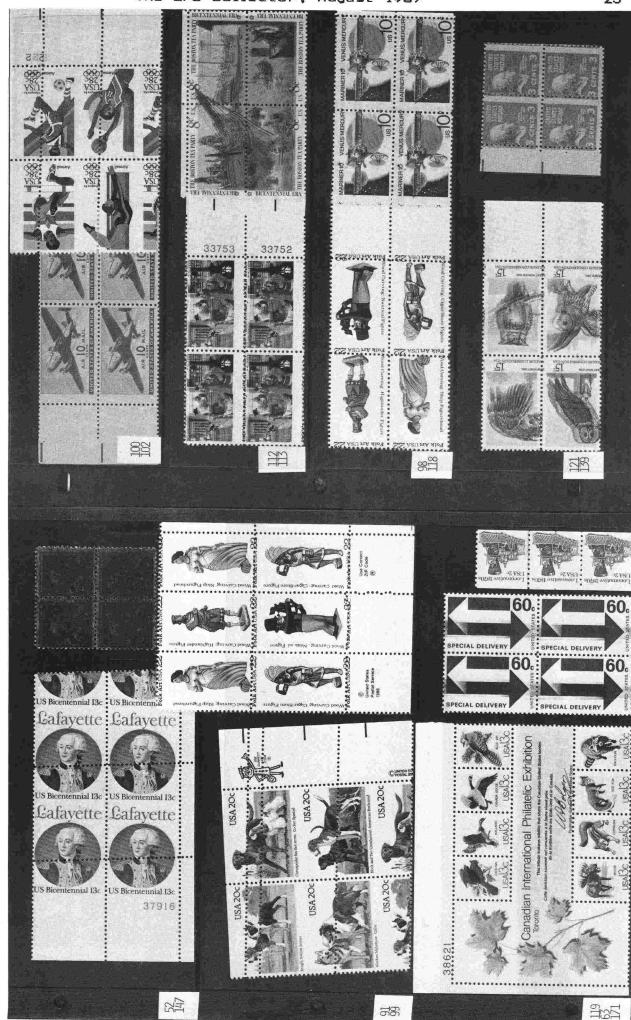




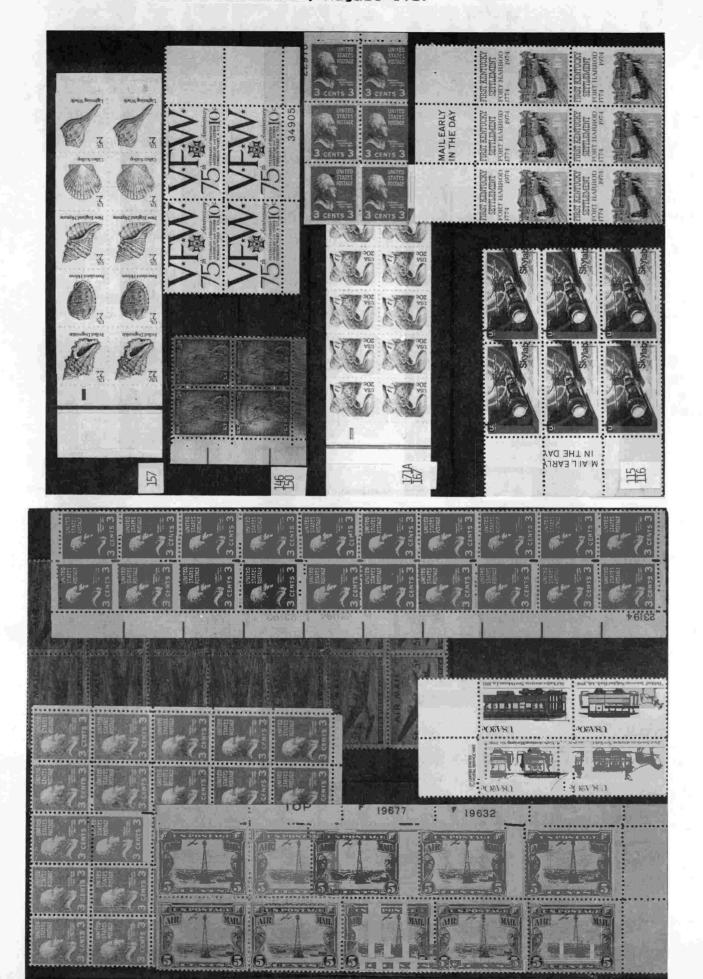








田内図



565



ome ddress ity end by Insured osts will be b lease execute n this mail au ust be signed. Signature	Mail? A illed to the folloction. (ll post the bio	age dder			Home Phone_ State_	Arma & Nu
ome ddress ity end by Insured osts will be b lease execute n this mail au ust be signed. Signature	Mail? A illed to the folloction. (ll post the bio	age dder			Home Phone_ State_	FICE
end by Insured osts will be be lease execute on this mail au ust be signed. Signature	Mail? A illed to the folloction. (a)	ll post the bio owing b All bid	age dder			State_ OF	FICE
end by Insured osts will be b lease execute n this mail au ust be signed. Signature	Mail? A illed to the folloction. (ll postone the bio	age dder ids for			OF	FICE
end by Insured osts will be b lease execute n this mail au ust be signed. Signature	Mail? A illed to the folloction. (ll postone the bio	age dder ids for			OF	FICE
n this mail au ust be signed. Signature	ction. (All bid		me		i	i
					_	l 	[
Lot Wet Und Lat	الجازا جا	IB Je Lot	1 252 4	BiJ	Lotate	total !	light at I
							. —
	~~ ~~ ~~ ~~						
lease limit my	purchas	es to \$			(Limits	less th	an \$25
					respec	tfully	declined.
	Lot We brd of	HECK YOUR BIDS CAREFUL	Signature: Lot What Dad I at Heat Pat 15 to 1 at HECK YOUR BIDS CAREFULLY!	Signature: Lot Whi Drd of Lot pi Sic of Lot b	Signature: Lot Who Drd Int Ight at 181c of 1251 1. Bill 1 Lot Who Drd Int Ight at 181c of 1251 1. Bill 1 HECK YOUR BIDS CAREFULLY! lease limit my purchases to \$	Signature: Lot Whi Drd int Mcdipt pt 181c int 1 201 1 Bid i 1 Cototo HECK YOUR BIDS CAREFULLY! Rease limit my purchases to \$ (Limits	Signature: Lot Whi Drd int Logic of 181c int 1252 to Bid i Lotathi Drdint

TO TO TO THE TEST TO	TO CCC CIGARC CENTRE	1 t // c
EFOCC #	Catalog Used (If other than Scott)	-
Condition (circle)		Sale #
NH OG	INSTRUCTIONS:	D
LH RG	Fill in all boxes with underlined	Buyer #
H NG	headings. Leave the others blank.	Hammer
HR NG as issued	Then mount your lot here. For covers,	1
HH Used	multiples, or other lots, use the	1
	reverse side of the form or another	Cat. Value
Centering (if applicable)	sheet of paper or cardboard (better).	
XF	Be sure to include this form if the lot	Retail Est.
VF	is mounted separately (attach it to	and Source
F	the lot, if possible).	
Average		Minimum Bid
	Send your lots by registered or insured	
Faults (Beyond EFO properties)	mail for your protection.	
Describe:		1
	Extra forms are available for 4¢ each and a SASE. 10 for 1 oz., 20 for 2 oz.	
EFOCC Auctions, J. A. Licata, 209 E. I	11th Ave., Conshohocken, PA 19428	
For Aughteness In Hos		I I

Acceptable Abbreviations and What They Mean

Bidding Increments

Bidding Area Raise

\$ 1.00 - 9.50 .50

10.00 - 49.00 1.00

50.00 - 97.50 2.50

100.00 - 495.00 5.00

500.00 + 10.00

Irregular bids will be reduced to the next lower level. Each lot will be sold to the highest bidder at one increment over the second highest bid unless the minimum bid is not reached. Any bid not in good faith, in the estimation of the Auction Director, may be rejected. The Auction Director reserves the right to remove any lot from the sale. A set of auction rules is available for an SASE.

CE	TV	FR	TN	G
924			T 1.4	v

AVE - Perforations cut design
F - Fine, perfs clear of design
VF - Very fine, well centered with

opposite sides nearly equal

XF - Extremely Fine, perfect centering on all sides

GUM

NH - Never Hinged

LH - Light Hinge Mark

H - Hinged, some gum loss

HR - Hinge remnants, some pieces adhere to stamp

HH - Heavy Hinge, much gum disturbance and/or heavy hinge remnant

OG - Original Gum

RG - Regummed

NG - No Gum

NG as issued - no gum on stamps,
issued without gum

NP - No Photo

@ - at

Bklt - Booklet

blk - black

BLK - Block

btw - between

cat. - catalog value

chng - change

DBL - double

dn - down

EST - Estimate of Value

horz - horizontal

imp - imperforate

1f - left

litho - lithographic

printing

M - Mint, uncancelled

MB - Minimum Bid, lowest price at which lot

will be sold

mm - millimeter

norm cpy - normal copy

P1# - Plate Number

pr - pair

prnt - printers

rt - right

SE - Natural Straight

Edge

SS - Souvenir Sheet

Shf - Shift

Used - Cancelled

Vert - Vertical

w/ -with

RETURN TO: Hotchner, POB 1125, Falls Church, VA. 22041-0125 Mailed From: EFOCC, POB 1058, Marathon, FL. 33050-0058

FIRST CLASS

FIRST CLASS





LT COL El Ray Jenkins - 122 304 E. Kingswood Drive, Enterprise, AL 36330